Texas Ffa Quiz Questions File PDF

Texas Ffa Quiz Questions

Texas FFA Quiz Questions: A Guide to Mastering Agricultural Knowledge

texas ?a quiz questions play an essential role for students and members involved in

the Texas FFA program. These questions are designed not only to test knowledge but also to prepare young agriculturalists for leadership roles, competitions, and real-world applications within the agricultural industry. Whether you?re a ?rst-time quiz taker or a seasoned participant aiming to sharpen your skills, understanding the format, topics, and strategies for Texas FFA quiz questions can make all the di?erence.

Understanding the Importance of Texas FFA Quiz Questions

The Texas FFA Association is one of the largest and most active FFA chapters in the United States, serving thousands of students passionate about agriculture and leadership. Quiz questions in this context serve multiple purposes:

Encourage deep learning about agriculture, leadership, and FFA history.

Prepare students for Career Development Events (CDEs) and Leadership Development Events (LDEs).

Help members develop critical thinking skills in a competitive environment.

Reinforce classroom instruction related to agricultural education.

By engaging with these questions regularly, students gain con?dence and enhance their

ability to recall important facts under pressure, which is invaluable during contests and real-life agricultural scenarios.

Common Topics Covered in Texas FFA Quiz Questions

Texas FFA quiz questions often cover a broad range of subjects, re?ecting the diverse nature of agricultural education. Knowing what to expect can help candidates study more e?ectively.

Agricultural Science and Technology

Many questions focus on the scienti?c principles behind farming, animal husbandry, plant biology, and machinery. For example, you might encounter questions about soil composition, types of irrigation systems, or the anatomy of livestock species.

FFA History and Structure

Quiz questions frequently test knowledge about the origins, milestones, and organizational structure of FFA. Understanding the signi?cance of the FFA emblem, o?cial dress, and the National FFA Organization?s mission is essential.

Leadership and Parliamentary Procedure

Since FFA emphasizes leadership development, questions about meeting rules, motions, o?cer roles, and decision-making processes are common. Familiarity with Robert?s Rules of Order can be particularly helpful.

Agribusiness and Marketing

Students may encounter questions about agricultural economics, marketing strategies, supply and demand, and career opportunities in agribusiness sectors.

Environmental and Natural Resources

As sustainability becomes increasingly important, many quiz questions relate to conservation practices, wildlife management, and environmental stewardship.

E?ective Strategies to Prepare for Texas FFA Quiz Questions

Preparation is key when tackling Texas FFA quiz questions. Here are some tips to help you succeed:

Regular Review and Practice

Consistent study is more e?ective than cramming. Use past quiz questions, study guides, and ?ashcards to build knowledge over time. Many Texas FFA chapters provide practice quizzes tailored to their competitions.

Join Study Groups

Collaborative learning can enhance understanding. Discussing topics with fellow members allows you to gain new perspectives and recall information more easily.

Utilize O?cial Resources

The Texas FFA website and National FFA Organization provide o?cial materials, including handbooks, rules, and sample questions. These are invaluable for understanding the format and expectations of quiz competitions.

Focus on Weak Areas

Identify the subjects you ?nd challenging and dedicate extra time to mastering them. Whether it?s agricultural mechanics or FFA history, targeted study helps improve overall

performance.

Practice Under Realistic Conditions

Simulate quiz environments by timing yourself and answering questions without external help. This builds con?dence and helps manage time during actual events.

Examples of Texas FFA Quiz Questions and How to Approach Them

Looking at sample questions can provide insight into how to think critically and answer e?ectively.

Sample Question 1:

What does the ear of corn on the FFA emblem symbolize?

The ear of corn represents unity, as corn is grown in every state of the U.S. This question tests knowledge of FFA symbolism and history.

Sample Question 2:

Which soil texture drains water the fastest: clay, silt, or sand?

The correct answer is sand, as it has larger particles that allow quicker water drainage. This tests understanding of soil science fundamentals.

Sample Question 3:

In parliamentary procedure, what is the purpose of a ?motion to adjourn??

This motion is used to end a meeting. Knowing parliamentary terms and their functions is critical in leadership quizzes.

When approaching these questions, read carefully, eliminate obviously wrong answers,

and rely on your studied knowledge rather than guesswork.

Why Mastering Texas FFA Quiz Questions Bene?ts Your FFA Journey

Beyond winning contests, mastering these quiz questions builds a foundation for lifelong skills. Involvement in FFA opens doors to scholarships, internships, and leadership opportunities in agriculture-related ?elds. The ability to recall facts quickly and accurately re?ects well on your professionalism and commitment.

Moreover, the process of studying for these quizzes enhances your understanding of agriculture?s role in society and the environment, making you a knowledgeable advocate for the industry.

Building Con?dence for Public Speaking and Leadership Roles

Many FFA events require members to speak publicly or lead discussions. Being well-versed in FFA knowledge through quiz preparation empowers you to communicate e?ectively and take on leadership roles with ease.

Connecting Classroom Learning with Real-World Application

Texas FFA quiz questions often integrate concepts taught in agricultural education classes with practical scenarios. This connection helps reinforce academic subjects and encourages applying what you learn beyond the classroom.

Additional Resources to Boost Your Texas FFA Quiz Question Performance

There are numerous tools and resources available to help students excel:

FFA Study Guides: Many Texas FFA chapters publish their own guides focusing on frequently tested topics.

Online Quiz Platforms: Websites o?ering interactive quizzes allow for convenient practice anytime.

FFA Alumni and Advisors: Engaging with experienced members can provide insights and mentorship.

YouTube Tutorials: Visual explanations of agricultural concepts and parliamentary procedures can make learning easier.

Mobile Apps: Several apps are designed speci?cally for FFA members to study on the go.

By integrating these resources into your study routine, you can deepen your understanding and improve retention.

Whether you're preparing for district contests or aiming to excel at the state level, the journey through Texas FFA quiz questions is both challenging and rewarding. It?s a chance to grow your agricultural knowledge, develop leadership skills, and connect with a community passionate about shaping the future of farming and agribusiness. Embrace the process, stay curious, and enjoy the learning experience that Texas FFA o?ers.

Question

Answer

What is the primary mission of

the Texas FFA Association?

The primary mission of the Texas FFA Association is to develop leadership, personal growth, and career success among students interested in agriculture and related ?elds.

When was the Texas FFA Association established?

The Texas FFA Association was established in 1929.

What are the o?cial colors of the Texas FFA?

The o?cial colors of the Texas FFA are National Blue and Corn Gold.

What is the Texas FFA Creed?

The Texas FFA Creed is a statement that expresses the beliefs and values of FFA members regarding agriculture and leadership, originally adapted from the National FFA Creed written by E.M. Ti?any.

How many districts does the Texas FFA Association have?

The Texas FFA Association is divided into 12 districts

across the state.

What leadership roles can

Texas FFA members hold

within their chapters?

Texas FFA members can hold various leadership roles

such as President, Vice President, Secretary, Treasurer,

Reporter, and Sentinel within their local chapters.

What is a common format for

Texas FFA quiz bowl

competitions?

Texas FFA quiz bowl competitions typically involve

teams answering questions related to agriculture, FFA

history, leadership, and parliamentary procedure in a

timed, buzzer-based format.

What are some key topics

covered in Texas FFA quiz

questions?

Key topics include Texas and National FFA history,

agriculture science, leadership principles,

parliamentary procedure, and career development

events (CDEs).

How can students prepare for

Texas FFA quiz competitions?

Students can prepare by studying FFA manuals, Texas

and National FFA websites, practicing parliamentary

procedure, reviewing agriculture science materials, and

participating in mock quizzes and study groups.

Texas FFA Quiz Questions: A Comprehensive Review of Their Role and Impact

texas ?a quiz questions represent a crucial component of the educational and

competitive framework within the Texas FFA Association. Serving as both a learning tool and a competitive benchmark, these quiz questions are designed to test a broad spectrum of knowledge related to agriculture, leadership, and career readiness. This article delves into the multifaceted nature of Texas FFA quiz questions, exploring their content, structure, educational signi?cance, and their role in fostering student engagement and development within the Future Farmers of America (FFA) program in Texas.

The Structure and Content of Texas FFA Quiz Questions

Texas FFA quiz questions are meticulously crafted to cover various dimensions of agricultural education and leadership skills. The questions typically span topics such as agricultural science, plant and animal biology, agricultural mechanics, leadership principles, and the history and mission of the FFA organization itself. This diversity ensures that participants gain a well-rounded understanding of both practical and

theoretical aspects of agriculture.

The quiz questions are often formatted in multiple-choice, true/false, and short answer styles, o?ering a balanced approach to assessment that tests both recall and critical thinking. The inclusion of scenario-based questions also encourages students to apply their knowledge to real-world agricultural challenges, thus enhancing practical comprehension.

Key Topics Covered in Texas FFA Quiz Questions

Agricultural Science: Questions related to crop production, animal husbandry, soil

1.

science, and environmental sustainability.

FFA History and Structure: Queries on the origins of the FFA, its symbols, and

2.

organizational hierarchy.

Leadership and Career Development: Items focusing on parliamentary

3.

procedure, communication skills, and career pathways within agriculture.

Current Agricultural Issues: Questions addressing recent developments,

4.

technological advancements, and policy matters a?ecting Texas agriculture.

Educational Signi?cance of Texas FFA Quiz Questions

The educational impact of Texas FFA quiz questions extends beyond mere memorization. These questions encourage students to engage deeply with agricultural content, promoting analytical thinking and problem-solving skills. By regularly participating in quiz competitions, students not only reinforce their knowledge base but also develop con?dence and public speaking abilities, essential skills for future leaders in agriculture. Moreover, quiz questions aligned with Texas Essential Knowledge and Skills (TEKS) standards ensure consistency with statewide educational objectives. This alignment makes Texas FFA quiz questions a valuable supplemental resource for both classroom instruction and extracurricular learning.

Enhancing Student Engagement and Motivation

Texas FFA quiz questions play a pivotal role in maintaining student interest in agricultural education. The competitive nature of quiz bowls and pro?ciency contests provides motivation for students to study diligently and collaborate with peers. Additionally, immediate feedback from quiz sessions helps identify knowledge gaps, enabling targeted learning.

The gami?cation aspect inherent in quiz competitions transforms learning into an interactive experience, which has been shown to improve retention rates. This dynamic approach contrasts with traditional lecture methods, making agricultural education more accessible and appealing to a diverse student body.

Comparing Texas FFA Quiz Questions to Other State FFA Quizzes

While Texas FFA quiz questions share similarities with those used in other states, they are

uniquely tailored to re?ect Texas?s agricultural landscape and industry priorities. For instance, questions in Texas often emphasize crops like cotton and sorghum, livestock breeds common in the region, and water resource management issues pertinent to Texas farmers.

In contrast, states like Iowa or Nebraska might focus more heavily on corn production or cattle feedlot management. This regional customization ensures that Texas FFA participants are well-prepared to address the speci?c challenges and opportunities within their local agricultural context.

Advantages of State-Speci?c Quiz Questions

Relevance: Students learn content directly applicable to their environment and

1.

future careers.

Preparation for Local Competitions: Tailored questions prepare students for

2.

state-level contests with higher speci?city.

Industry Alignment: Focus on regional agricultural industries helps bridge

3.

education and employment sectors.

Challenges and Opportunities in Utilizing Texas FFA Quiz Questions

Despite their bene?ts, the development and implementation of Texas FFA quiz questions face certain challenges. One notable issue is ensuring content remains current with rapidly evolving agricultural technologies and policies. Regular updates are necessary to prevent outdated questions from diminishing the educational value.

Additionally, equitable access to preparatory resources can vary among schools, potentially impacting student performance. Rural schools with limited funding may struggle to provide comprehensive study materials or coaching, leading to disparities in competition outcomes.

However, these challenges also create opportunities for innovation. Digital platforms and online quiz databases have begun to emerge, o?ering broader access to study materials and practice questions. These tools enable students from diverse backgrounds to engage more fully with Texas FFA quiz content.

Future Directions for Texas FFA Quiz Questions

Looking ahead, integrating adaptive learning technologies could revolutionize how Texas FFA quiz questions are administered and studied. Personalized quizzes that adjust di?culty based on student performance could enhance learning e?ciency and motivation. Furthermore, incorporating multimedia elements such as videos and interactive diagrams can deepen understanding of complex agricultural concepts.

Collaboration between educators, industry experts, and the Texas FFA Association will be vital in maintaining the relevance and rigor of quiz content. By fostering partnerships, the program can ensure that quiz questions continue to re?ect both educational standards

and industry needs.

Texas FFA quiz questions remain an indispensable tool within the Texas FFA ecosystem. They not only assess knowledge but also inspire a new generation of agricultural leaders equipped to navigate the complexities of modern farming and agribusiness. Through ongoing re?nement and thoughtful integration into educational frameworks, these quiz questions will continue to play a vital role in shaping the future of agriculture in Texas and beyond.

Texas FFA trivia, Texas FFA knowledge test, Texas FFA exam, Texas FFA study guide, Texas FFA practice questions, Texas FFA competition, Texas FFA facts, Texas FFA leadership quiz, Texas FFA agriculture questions, Texas FFA history quiz

TEST BANK QUESTIONS

Test bank questions are an essential resource for students, educators, and professionals seeking to enhance their understanding of various subjects. They serve as a comprehensive tool for exam preparation, self-assessment, and curriculum development. In this article, we will explore the significance of test bank questions, how to utilize them effectively, and best practices for creating and sourcing quality test banks to maximize learning outcomes.

Understanding Test Bank Questions

What Are Test Bank Questions?

Test bank questions are collections of exam-style questions aligned with specific textbooks or course materials. These questions are designed to evaluate students? knowledge, comprehension, and application of the subject matter. They typically include multiple-choice, true/false, short answer, and essay questions, providing diverse formats for assessment.

Purpose and Benefits of Using Test Bank Questions

Using test bank questions offers numerous advantages, including:

- **Enhanced Study Preparation:** Practice questions help students identify areas of weakness and reinforce key concepts.
- **Curriculum Alignment:** Educators can ensure assessments closely mirror course content.
- **Time Efficiency:** Ready-made questions save instructors time in exam creation.
- **Assessment Diversity:** A variety of question types can evaluate different levels of cognitive skills.

How to Effectively Use Test Bank Questions

For Students

Students can leverage test bank questions to improve their exam performance by:

- **Regular Practice:** Consistently working through questions to reinforce learning.
- **Simulating Exam Conditions:** Timing practice tests to build exam stamina.
- **Identifying Weak Areas:** Focusing review sessions on topics with frequent errors.
- **Creating Custom Quizzes:** Selecting questions to tailor practice sessions to individual needs.

For Educators

Instructors benefit from test bank questions by:

- **Designing Assessments:** Quickly assembling quizzes and exams aligned with curriculum goals.
- **Providing Practice Material:** Offering students additional resources for self-study.
- **Tracking Progress:** Using question performance data to identify common misconceptions.
- **Updating Content:** Modifying questions to reflect current trends or course modifications.

Creating High-Quality Test Bank Questions

Key Characteristics of Effective Questions

Quality test bank questions should be:

- **Clear and Concise:** Avoid ambiguity to ensure accurate assessment.
- **Aligned with Learning Objectives:** Reflect the core skills and knowledge students should acquire.
- **Varied in Format:** Incorporate multiple-choice, true/false, matching, short answer, and essay questions.
- **Challenging but Fair:** Test critical thinking without being overly difficult.

Steps to Develop Test Bank Questions

Creating effective questions involves:

- **Identify Key Concepts:** Focus on the most important topics covered in the course or textbook.
- **Determine Question Type:** Decide on appropriate formats based on assessment goals.
- **Write Clear Questions and Options:** Ensure clarity and avoid misleading language.
- **Provide Accurate Correct Answers:** Confirm answers through reliable sources or textbooks.
- **Review and Revise:** Proofread questions for clarity, accuracy, and bias.

Sourcing Test Bank Questions

Official Textbook Resources

Many publishers provide accompanying test banks for instructors, which can be accessed through:

- Publisher websites
- Instructor resource portals
- Textbook companion sites

These are typically intended for educators and come with licensing agreements.

Online Educational Platforms

Numerous platforms offer ready-made test bank questions, including:

- Commercial providers such as Quizlet, CourseHero, and Chegg
- Open-access repositories like OpenStax or academic forums
- University-specific resources shared by instructors

Always verify the quality and credibility of questions sourced from third-party sites.

Creating Your Own Test Bank

Developing a personalized test bank ensures relevance and quality. Tips include:

- Align questions with your course syllabus and learning outcomes
- Utilize existing textbooks and lecture notes as references
- Incorporate a mix of question types to assess different skills
- Regularly update and expand the question bank based on student feedback and exam results

Legal and Ethical Considerations

When using or creating test bank questions, it is crucial to:

- **Respect Copyright:** Do not distribute questions without proper authorization.
- **Avoid Plagiarism:** Always cite sources when sharing questions.
- **Ensure Fairness:** Write unbiased questions that do not favor any group.
- **Maintain Academic Integrity:** Use questions solely for educational purposes and not for cheating.

Best Practices for Maximizing the Benefits of Test Bank Questions

To make the most of test bank questions, consider the following strategies:

- **Customize Questions:** Modify questions to align with your teaching style and student level.
- **Blend Question Types:** Use a mix of formats to assess different cognitive skills.
- **Incorporate Feedback:** Use student performance data to refine questions and identify common misconceptions.
- **Encourage Active Learning:** Use questions as discussion prompts or in group activities.
- **Update Regularly:** Keep your question bank current to reflect the latest curriculum changes.

Conclusion

Test bank questions are powerful tools for enhancing educational outcomes when used appropriately. They facilitate effective exam preparation, curriculum alignment, and diverse assessment strategies. Whether sourced from publishers, online platforms, or created independently, high-quality test bank questions require careful development and ethical use. By integrating well-designed questions into your teaching or studying routine, you can foster a more engaging, efficient, and fair learning environment that supports mastery of the subject matter.

Maximize your academic success by leveraging the power of test bank questions responsibly and effectively.

Test bank questions are an essential resource in the landscape of education, serving as a foundational tool for instructors and students alike. These collections of questions, often linked to textbook chapters or specific courses, facilitate exam creation, reinforce learning, and assess comprehension across diverse academic disciplines. As the educational environment continues to evolve, the role of test bank questions remains pivotal in shaping effective assessment strategies and supporting student success.

Understanding Test Bank Questions

Test bank questions are curated sets of questions designed to evaluate students? understanding of course material. Typically compiled by textbook publishers, educational institutions, or educators themselves, these question banks cover a wide spectrum?from multiple-choice, true/false, short answer, to essay questions. They are often aligned with specific textbooks or curricula, ensuring relevance and accuracy in assessment.

Features of Test Bank Questions

- Diversity of Question Types: Ranging from factual recall to application and analysis.
- Alignment with Learning Objectives: Designed to test key concepts outlined in course syllabi.
- Ease of Use: Can be integrated into various assessment platforms, including online testing systems.
- Volume: Large repositories allow for extensive testing options, from quizzes to comprehensive exams.

Advantages of Using Test Bank Questions

Test bank questions offer numerous benefits for educators and learners, streamlining the assessment process and enriching the learning experience.

For Educators

- Time Efficiency: Pre-made questions reduce the workload involved in exam creation.
- Variety and Flexibility: Access to a broad pool of questions enables customization of assessments.
- Consistency: Ensures that questions are aligned with course content and learning goals.
- Ease of Grading: Many question formats, especially multiple-choice and true/false, facilitate

quick grading.

For Students

- Practice and Reinforcement: Practice tests derived from test banks help reinforce understanding.
- Preparation for Exams: Exposure to a variety of question types enhances exam readiness.
- Immediate Feedback: When integrated with online systems, students can receive instant feedback, aiding learning.

Challenges and Limitations

Despite their advantages, test bank questions are not without drawbacks. Recognizing these limitations is crucial for effective and ethical use.

Potential Drawbacks

- Over-reliance: Excessive dependence on test banks may lead to surface learning rather than deep understanding.
- Question Quality: Not all questions are of high pedagogical value; some may be poorly constructed or ambiguous.
- Academic Integrity Risks: Easy access to test questions can tempt students to share or memorize answers, undermining assessment validity.
- Lack of Customization: Standardized test banks may not perfectly align with specific course nuances or instructor preferences.

Ethical and Legal Considerations

- Using test bank questions without proper authorization may breach copyright laws.
- Educators should ensure that questions are used ethically and in accordance with institutional policies.

Sources and Quality of Test Bank Questions

The quality of test bank questions varies depending on their source. It is essential for educators to critically evaluate and select reputable sources to ensure the integrity of their assessments.

Common Sources

- Publisher-Provided Test Banks: Often bundled with textbooks and aligned with the content.
- Custom-Created Questions: Developed by educators to match specific course objectives.
- Third-Party Providers: Commercial entities offering extensive question repositories, sometimes with adaptive features.

Criteria for Quality Questions

- Clarity: Questions should be unambiguous and straightforward.
- Relevance: Content must be directly related to learning objectives.
- Difficulty Level: Questions should be appropriately challenging without being discouraging.
- Correctness: Accurate and verified answers are critical.

Best Practices for Using Test Bank Questions Effectively

To maximize the benefits and minimize drawbacks, educators should adopt best practices when integrating test bank questions into their assessment strategies.

Customization and Modification

- Tailor questions to fit the specific context of the course.
- Modify questions to increase cognitive engagement or to better reflect current course content.

Complementary Assessment Methods

- Use test bank questions alongside other assessment forms such as essays, projects, and presentations.
- Incorporate higher-order thinking questions to promote critical analysis.

Ensuring Academic Integrity

- Use question pools for randomized exams to prevent answer sharing.
- Combine question types to assess different levels of understanding.

Regular Review and Updating

- Periodically review questions for accuracy and relevance.

- Update or discard questions that are outdated or problematic.

Future Trends in Test Bank Questions

The landscape of assessment tools continues to evolve with technological advancements and pedagogical shifts.

Digital and Adaptive Testing

- Integration with Learning Management Systems (LMS) allows for seamless question delivery.
- Adaptive testing adjusts question difficulty based on student responses, providing personalized assessments.

AI-Generated Questions

- Artificial intelligence tools can generate new questions based on course material, enhancing diversity and reducing workload.
- These tools can also analyze student responses to identify learning gaps.

Open Educational Resources (OER)

- Growing movement towards openly accessible question banks promotes equitable access.
- Encourages collaboration among educators to develop and share high-quality questions.

Conclusion

Test bank questions remain a cornerstone of educational assessment, offering a practical and efficient way to evaluate student learning. When used thoughtfully, they can dramatically improve the testing process, support student preparation, and streamline instructor workload. However, educators must remain vigilant about the quality, ethics, and appropriateness of the questions they deploy. As technology advances, the integration of AI, adaptive testing, and open resources promises to further enhance the potential of test bank questions, making assessments more personalized, dynamic, and aligned with modern pedagogical goals. Ultimately, the effective use of test bank questions hinges on a balanced approach?leveraging their strengths while conscientiously addressing their limitations?to foster genuine learning and fair evaluation.

QuestionAnswer What are test bank questions commonly used for in education? Test bank questions are collections of exam questions and answers used by educators to create assessments,

quizzes, or exams efficiently, ensuring a variety of question types and coverage of course material. How can students effectively utilize test bank questions for exam preparation? Students can use test bank questions to practice and familiarize themselves with the types of questions that may appear on exams, identify areas of weakness, and reinforce their understanding of key concepts through repeated practice. Are test bank questions reliable for assessing student knowledge? When used appropriately, test bank questions can be reliable tools for assessment, as they are typically curated to cover important topics; however, their effectiveness depends on proper alignment with learning objectives and avoiding over-reliance on rote memorization. Where can educators legally obtain test bank questions? Educators can obtain test bank questions through official publishers' resources, academic repositories, or through creating their own questions aligned with course content; sharing or using unauthorized test banks may violate copyright laws. What are the ethical considerations when using test bank questions? Ethical considerations include ensuring the questions are used to promote genuine learning, avoiding academic dishonesty by not sharing or submitting test bank questions as one's own work, and respecting copyright and licensing agreements. How do test bank questions differ from practice quizzes or flashcards? Test bank questions are typically a comprehensive collection of exam-style questions, often with answer keys, designed for assessment purposes, whereas practice quizzes or flashcards are more informal tools used for self-study and reinforcement. Can using test bank questions improve exam scores? Using test bank questions can help improve exam scores by providing targeted practice, enhancing familiarity with question formats, and identifying areas needing further study, but they should be used alongside other study methods for best results. What should students watch out for when downloading or using test bank questions online? Students should be cautious of illegitimate sources that may provide outdated or inaccurate questions, avoid violating academic integrity policies, and ensure they use resources ethically and legally to support their learning.

Related keywords: exam questions, quiz questions, practice tests, exam bank, test prep questions, assessment questions, sample questions, multiple choice questions, study questions, review questions

Read the full article online: Test Bank Questions